

Studien und Fallberichte

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Sie finden wissenschaftliche Informationen zu den meisten Studien in englisch unter [Database on Clinical Studies and Case Reports](#)

- Verbesserung der Symptome bzw. positiver Tenor der Autoren
- Keine relevante Veränderung der Symptome bzw. negativer Tenor der Autoren
- ❖ Verschlechterung der Symptome

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Übelkeit und Erbrechen - Krebschemotherapie

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Artim R, DiBella N. Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) plus prochlorperazine (PCZ) for refractory nausea and vomiting (N/V). Proceedings of the American Society for Clinical Oncology 1983;2:84.
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- Colls BM, Ferry DG, Gray AJ, Harvey VJ, McQueen EG. The antiemetic activity of tetrahydrocannabinol versus metoclopramide and thiethylperazine in patients undergoing cancer chemotherapy. New Zealand Medical Journal 1980;91:449-451.
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- Kluin-Nelemans JC, Nelemans FA, Meuwissen OJATH, Maes RAA. Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) as an antiemetic in patients treated with cancer chemotherapy; a double-blind cross-over trial against placebo. Veterinary and Human Toxicology 1979;21:338-340.
- Lane M, Vogel CL, Ferguson J, Krasnow S, Saiers JL, Hamm J. Dronabinol and prochlorperazine in combination for treatment of cancer chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management 1991;6:352-359.
- Levitt M, Faiman C, Hawks R, Wilson A. Randomized double blind comparison of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and marijuana as chemotherapy antiemetics. Proceedings of the American Society for Clinical Oncology 1984;3:91.
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- Neidhart JA, Gagen MM, Wilson HE, Young DC. Comparative trial of the antiemetic effects of THC and haloperidol. International Journal of Clinical Pharmacology Research 1981; 21: 38-42S.
- Orr LE, McKernan JF, Bloome B. Antiemetic effect of tetrahydrocannabinol. Compared with placebo and prochlorperazine in chemotherapy-associated nausea and emesis. Archives of Internal Medicine 1980;140:1431-433.
- Sallan SE, Cronin C, Zelen M, Zinberg NE. Antiemetics in patients receiving chemotherapy for cancer. A randomized comparison of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and prochlorperazine. New England Journal of Medicine 1980;302:135-138.
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- Ungerleider JT, Andrysiak T, Fairbanks L, Goodnight J, Sarna G, Jamison K. Cannabis and cancer chemotherapy. A comparison of oral delta-9-THC and prochlorperazine. *Cancer* 1982;50:636-645.
- Ungerleider JT, Sarna G, Fairbanks LA, Goodnight J, Andrysiak T, Jamison K. THC or compazine for the cancer chemotherapy patient - the UCLA study. Part II: patient drug preference. *American Journal of Clinical Oncology* 1985; 8: 142-147.
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Cannabis (geraucht)

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Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Duran M, Pérez E, Abanades S, Vidal X, Saura C, Majem M, Arriola E, Rabanal M, Pastor A, Farré M, Rams N, Laporte JR, Capellà D. Preliminary efficacy and safety of an oromucosal standardized cannabis extract in chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting. *Br J Clin Pharmacol* 2010;70(5):656-63.

Nabilon

- Ahmedzai S, Carlyle DL, Clader IT, Moran F. Anti-emetic efficacy and toxicity of nabilone, a synthetic cannabinoid, in lung cancer chemotherapy. *British Journal of Cancer* 1983;48:657-663.
- Chan HS, Correia JA, MacLeod SM. Nabilone versus prochlorperazine for control of cancer chemotherapy-induced emesis in children: a double-blind, crossover trial. *Pediatrics* 1987; 79: 946-952
- Crawford SM, Buckman R. Nabilone and metoclopramide in the treatment of nausea and vomiting due to cisplatin: a double blind study. *Medical Oncology and Tumor Pharmacotherapy* 1986; 3: 39-42.
- Cunningham D, Bradley CJ, Forrest GJ, Hutcheon AW, Adams L, Sneddon M, et al. A randomized trial of oral nabilone and prochlorperazine compared to intravenous metoclopramide and dexamethasone in the treatment of nausea and vomiting induced by chemotherapy regimens containing cisplatin or cisplatin analogues. *European Journal of Cancer and Clinical Oncology* 1988; 24: 685-689.
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- Einhorn LH, Nagy C, Furnas B, Williams SD. Nabilone: an effective antiemetic in patients receiving cancer chemotherapy. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*. 1981 Aug-Sep;21(8-9 Suppl):645-69S.
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- Levitt M. Nabilone vs placebo in the treatment of chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting in cancer patients. *Cancer Treatment Reviews* 1982; 9(suppl B): 49-53.
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chemotherapy patients. Proceedings of the American Society for Cancer Research 1978;19:30.

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- Niiranen Aila, Mattson K. A cross-over comparison of nabilone and prochlorperazine for emesis induced by cancer chemotherapy. *American Journal of Clinical Oncology* 1985;8:336-340.
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Levonantradol

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Unkontrollierte Studien

Delta-8-THC

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Cannabis (geraucht)

- Vinciguerra V, Moore T, Brennan E. Inhalation marijuana as an antiemetic for cancer chemotherapy. *New York State Journal of Medicine* 1988;88:525-527.
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Dronabinol

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Fallberichte, Umfragen

- Doblin RE, Kleiman MA. Marijuana as antiemetic medicine: a survey of oncologists' experiences and attitudes. *American Journal of Clinical Oncology* 1991; 9: 1314-1319.
- Schwartz RH, Voth EA, Sheridan MJ. Marijuana to prevent nausea and vomiting in cancer patients: a survey of clinical oncologists. *South Medical Journal* 1997;90(2):167-72.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Strahlentherapie

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Ungerleider JT, Andrysiak TA, Fairbanks LA, Tesler AS, Parker RG. Tetrahydrocannabinol vs. prochlorperazine. The effects of two antiemetics on patients undergoing radiotherapy. *Radiology* 1984;150(2):598-9.

Levonantradol

- Lucraft HH, Palmer MK. Randomised clinical trial of levonantradol and chlorpromazine in the prevention of radiotherapy-induced vomiting. *Clinical Radiology* 1982; 33: 621-622.

Dronabinol

- Côté M, Trudel M, Wang C, Fortin A. Improving Quality of Life With Nabilone During Radiotherapy Treatments for Head and Neck Cancers: A Randomized Double-Blind Placebo-Controlled Trial. *Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol*. 2016;125(4):317-24.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Metastasen

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Zutt M, Hanssle H, Emmert S, Neumann C, Kretschmer L. [Dronabinol for supportive therapy in patients with malignant melanoma and liver metastases] [Article in German]. *Hautarzt* 2006;57(5):423-7.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Gonzalez-Rosales F, Walsh D. Intractable nausea and vomiting due to gastrointestinal mucosal metastases relieved by tetrahydrocannabinol (dronabinol). *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 1997;14(5):311-314.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Postoperativ

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Layeeque R, Siegel E, Kass R, Henry-Tillman RS, Colvert M, Mancino A, Klimberg VS. Prevention of nausea and vomiting following breast surgery. *Am J Surg* 2006;191(6):767-72.

Nabilon

- Lewis IH, Campbell DN, Barrowcliffe MP. Effect of nabilone on nausea and vomiting after total abdominal hysterectomy. *British Journal of Anaesthesia* 1994; 73: 244-246.
- Levin DN, Dulberg Z, Chan AW, Hare GM, Mazer CD, Hong A. A randomized-controlled trial of

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Übelkeit und Erbrechen – HIV/Aids

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- de Jong BC, Prentiss D, McFarland W, Machekano R, Israelski DM. Marijuana use and its association with adherence to antiretroviral therapy among HIV-infected persons with moderate to severe nausea. J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr 2005;38(1):43-6.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Woolridge E, Barton S, Samuel J, Osorio J, Dougherty A, Holdcroft A. Cannabis use in HIV for pain and other medical symptoms. J Pain Symptom Manage 2005;29(4):358-67.
- Sidney S. Marijuana use in HIV-positive and AIDS patients: Results of a an anonymous mail survey. J Cannabis Ther 2001;1(3-4):35-43.
- Corless IB, Lindgren T, Holzemer W, Robinson L, Moezzi S, Kirksey K, Coleman C, Tsai YF, Sanzero Eller L, Hamilton MJ, Sefcik EF, Canaval GE, Rivero Mendez M, Kemppainen JK, Bunch EH, Nicholas PK, Nokes KM, Dole P, Reynolds N. Marijuana Effectiveness as an HIV Self-Care Strategy. Clin Nurs Res 2009;18(2):172-93.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Hepatitis-C-Therapie

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol, Nabilon

- Costiniuk CT, Mills E, Cooper CL. Evaluation of oral cannabinoid-containing medications for the management of interferon and ribavirin-induced anorexia, nausea and weight loss in patients treated for chronic hepatitis C virus. Can J Gastroenterol 2008;22(4):376-80.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Sylvestre DL, Clements BJ, Malibu Y. Cannabis use improves retention and virological outcomes in patients treated for hepatitis C. Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol 2006;18(10):1057-63.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Schwangerschaft

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Curry W-NL. Hyperemesis gravidarum and clinical cannabis: To eat or not to eat? J Cannabis Ther 2002;2(3-4):63-83.
- Westfall RE, Janssen PA, Lucas P, Capler R. Survey of medicinal cannabis use among childbearing women: patterns of its use in pregnancy and retroactive self-assessment of its efficacy against 'morning sickness'. Complement Ther Clin Pract 2006;12(1):27-33.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Bewegungskrankheit

Unkontrollierte Studien

Parabolischer Flug (keine Substanz)

- Choukèr A, Kaufmann I, Kreth S, Hauer D, Feuerecker M, Thieme D, Vogeser M, Thiel M, Schelling G.

Motion sickness, stress and the endocannabinoid system. PLoS One 2010;5(5):e10752.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Andere

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Merriman AR, Oliak DA. Use of medical marijuana for treatment of severe intractable nausea after laparoscopic Roux-en-Y gastric bypass surgery: case report. Surg Obes Relat Dis 2008;4(4):550-1.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Adhiyaman V, Arshad S. Cannabis for intractable nausea after bilateral cerebellar stroke. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2014 Jun;62(6):1199.
- Bleckwenn M, Weckbecker K, Voss S. Beneficial Effect of Medical Cannabis in the Treatment of a Pharmacoresistant Nausea Associated with a Somatoform Disorder in a Patient with Post-Polio Syndrome. Dtsch Med Wochenschr. 2018;143(5):344-348.

Übelkeit und Erbrechen – Gesunde

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Soderpalm AH, Schuster A, de Wit H. Antiemetic efficacy of smoked marijuana: subjective and behavioral effects on nausea induced by syrup of ipecac. Pharmacology, Biochemistry and Behavior 2001;69(3-4):343-50.

Appetitsteigerung – HIV/Aids

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Struwe M, Kaempfer SH, Geiger CJ, Pavia AT, Plasse TF, Shepard KV, Ries K, Evans TG. Effect of dronabinol on nutritional status in HIV infection. Annals of Pharmacotherapy 1993;27:827-831.
- Beal JE, Olson R, Laubenstein L, Morales JP, Bellman P, Yangco B, Lefkowitz L, Plasse TF, Shepard KV. Dronabinol as a treatment for anorexia associated with weight loss in patients with AIDS. Journal of Pain and Symptom Management 1995;10(2):89-97.
- Timpone JG, Wright DJ, Li N, Egorin MJ, Enama ME, Mayers J, Galetto G, and the DATRI 004 Study Group. The safety and pharmacokinetics of single-agent and combination therapy with megestrol acetate and dronabinol for the treatment of HIV wasting syndrome. AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses 1997;13:305-315.
- Abrams DI, Hilton JF, Leiser RJ, Shade SB, Elbeik TA, Aweeka FT, Benowitz NL, Bredt BM, Kosel B, Aberg JA, Deeks SG, Mitchell TF, Mulligan K, Bacchetti P, McCune JM, Schambelan M. Short-term effects of cannabinoids in patients with HIV-1 infection: a randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trial. Ann Intern Med 2003;139(4):258-66.
- Haney M, Rabkin J, Gunderson E, Foltin RW. Dronabinol and marijuana in HIV(+) marijuana smokers: acute effects on caloric intake and mood. Psychopharmacology (Berl) 2005;181(1):170-8.
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Cannabis (geraucht)

- Abrams DI, Hilton JF, Leiser RJ, Shade SB, Elbeik TA, Aweeka FT, Benowitz NL, Bredt BM, Kosel B, Aberg JA, Deeks SG, Mitchell TF, Mulligan K, Bacchetti P, McCune JM, Schambelan M. Short-term effects of cannabinoids in patients with HIV-1 infection: a randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trial. *Ann Intern Med* 2003;139(4):258-66.
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Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Gorter R, Seefried M, Volberding P. Dronabinol effects on weight in patients with HIV infection. *AIDS* 1992;6:127.
- Plasse TF, Gorter RW, Krasnow SH, Lane M, Shepard KV, Wadleigh RG. Recent clinical experience with dronabinol. *Pharmacology, Biochemistry and Behavior* 1991;40:695-700.
- Plasse T, Conant M, Gorter R, Shepard KV. Dronabinol stimulates appetite and causes weight gain in HIV patients. *International Conference on AIDS* 1992;8(3):122 (abstract no. PuB 7442).
- Beal JE, Olson R, Lefkowitz L, Laubenstein L, Bellman P, Yangco B, Morales JO, Murphy R, Powderly W, Plasse TF, Mosdell KW, Shepard KV. Long-term efficacy and safety of dronabinol for acquired immunodeficiency syndrome-associated anorexia. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 1997;14(1):7-14.
- Dejesus E, Rodwick BM, Bowers D, Cohen CJ, Pearce D. Use of dronabinol improves appetite and reverses weight loss in HIV/AIDS-infected patients. *J Int Assoc Physicians AIDS Care* 2007;6(2):95-100.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

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- Woolridge E, Barton S, Samuel J, Osorio J, Dougherty A, Holdcroft A. Cannabis use in HIV for pain and other medical symptoms. *J Pain Symptom Manage* 2005;29(4):358-67.
- Sidney S. Marijuana use in HIV-positive and AIDS patients: Results of a an anonymous mail survey. *J Cannabis Ther* 2001;1(3-4):35-43.
- Corless IB, Lindgren T, Holzemer W, Robinson L, Moezzi S, Kirksey K, Coleman C, Tsai YF, Sanzero Eller L, Hamilton MJ, Sefcik EF, Canaval GE, Rivero Mendez M, Kempainen JK, Bunch EH, Nicholas PK, Nokes KM, Dole P, Reynolds N. Marijuana Effectiveness as an HIV Self-Care Strategy. *Clin Nurs Res* 2009;18(2):172-93.

Appetitsteigerung – Krebs

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Jatoi A, Windschitl HE, Loprinzi CL, Sloan JA, Dakhil SR, Mailliard JA, Pundaleeka S, Kardinal CG, Fitch TR, Krook JE, Novotny PJ, Christensen B. Dronabinol versus megestrol acetate versus combination therapy for cancer-associated anorexia: a North Central Cancer Treatment Group study. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 2002;20(2):567-573.

- Regelson W, Butler JR, Schulz J, Kirk T, Peek L, Green ML, Zalis MO. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol as an effective antidepressant and appetite-stimulating agent in advanced cancer patients. In: Braude MC, Szara S, editors. Pharmacology of marijuana. Vol 2. New York: Raven Press, 1976. p. 763-776.
- Wadleigh R, Spaulding GM, Lumbersky B, Zimmer M, Shepard K, Plasse T. Dronabinol enhancement of appetite in cancer patients. Proc Am Soc Oncology 1990; 9: 331.
- Strasser F, Luftner D, Possinger K, Ernst G, Ruhstaller T, Meissner W, Ko YD, Schnelle M, Reif M, Cerny T. Comparison of orally administered cannabis extract and delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol in treating patients with cancer-related anorexia-cachexia syndrome: a multicenter, phase III, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled clinical trial from the Cannabis-in-Cachexia-Study-Group. J Clin Oncol 2006;24(21):3394-400.
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Nabilone

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Appetitsteigerung - Alzheimer-Krankheit

Kontrollierte Studien

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Appetitsteigerung – Geriatrie

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Appetitsteigerung - Anorexia nervosa

Kontrollierte Studien

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Appetitsteigerung – Gesunde

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Spastik – Multiple Sklerose

Kontrollierte Studien

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Nabilon

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Spastik – Querschnittslähmung

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Kontrollierte Studien

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Spastik – Verschiedene Ursachen

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Schmerz – Chronisch, neuropathisch/Multiple Sklerose

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Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Cannabis (smoked)

- Hesselink JM, Kopsky DJ. Intractable neuropathic pain due to ulnar nerve entrapment treated with cannabis and ketamine 10%. *J Clin Anesth*. 2012;24(1):78-9.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Schmerz – Chronisch, Krebs

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

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Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

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Nabilon

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Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Johnson JR, Lossignol D, Burnell-Nugent M, Fallon MT. An open-label extension study to investigate the long-term safety and tolerability of THC/CBD oromucosal spray and oromucosal THC spray in patients with terminal cancer-related pain refractory to strong opioid analgesics. *J Pain Symptom Manage*. 2013;46(2):207-18.

Cannabis (smoked)

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Schmerz – Rheumatisch

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Schmerz - Fibromyalgie

Kontrollierte Studien

Nabilon

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- Ware MA, Fitzcharles MA, Joseph L, Shir Y. The effects of nabilone on sleep in fibromyalgia: results of a randomized controlled trial. *Anesth Analg* 2010;110(2):604-10.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

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- Habib G, Artul S. Medical Cannabis for the Treatment of Fibromyalgia. *J Clin Rheumatol*. 2018 Feb 14. [Epub ahead of print]

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

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Schmerz – Chronisch

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

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Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Cannabis (geraucht)

- Ware MA, Ducruet T, Robinson AR. Evaluation of herbal cannabis characteristics by medical users: a randomized trial. *Harm Reduct J* 2006;3(1):32

Cannabis (vaporized)

- Wilsey BL, Deutsch R, Samara E, Marcotte TD, Barnes AJ, Huestis MA, Le D. A preliminary evaluation of the relationship of cannabinoid blood concentrations with the analgesic response to vaporized cannabis. *J Pain Res*. 2016;9:587-98.

Nabilon

- Pinsger M, Schimetta W, Volc D, Hiermann E, Riederer F, Polz W. [Benefits of an add-on treatment with the synthetic cannabinomimetic nabilone on patients with chronic pain - a randomized controlled trial.] [Artikel in deutsch] *Wien Klin Wochenschr* 2006;118(11-12):327-35.

N-Palmitoylethanolamin (örtlich)

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THC

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Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Palmitoylethanolamine (PEA)

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Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

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Cannabis (geraucht)

- Noyes R, Baram DA. Cannabis analgesia. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 1974;15:531-535.
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Cannabis (vaporized/oral)

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Schmerz – Akut, postoperativ

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Raft D, Gregg J, Ghia J, Harris L. Effects of intravenous tetrahydrocannabinol on experimental and surgical pain: psychological correlates of the analgesic response. *Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 1977;21:26-33.
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Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

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Cannabis

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Nabilon

- Beaulieu P. Effects of nabilone, a synthetic cannabinoid, on postoperative pain. *Can J Anaesth* 2006;53(8):769-75.

Levonantradol

- Jain AK, Ryan JR, McMahon FG, Smith G. Evaluation of intramuscular levonantradol and placebo in acute postoperative pain. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 1981;21(suppl 8-9):S320-S326.
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- Ostenfeld T, Price J, Albanese M, Bullman J, Guillard F, Meyer I, Leeson R, Costantin C, Ziviani L, Nocini PF, Milleri S. A randomized, controlled study to investigate the analgesic efficacy of single doses of the cannabinoid receptor-2 agonist GW842166, ibuprofen or placebo in patients with acute pain following third molar tooth extraction. *Clin J Pain* 2011;27(8):668-76.

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabidiol

- Cuñetti L, Manzo L, Peyraube R, Arnaiz J, Curi L, Orihuela S. Chronic Pain Treatment With Cannabidiol in Kidney Transplant Patients in Uruguay. *Transplant Proc.* 2018;50(2):461-464.

Case Reports, Surveys

Cannabis

- Heng M, McTague MF, Lucas RC, Harris MB, Vrahas MS, Weaver MJ. Patient Perceptions of the Use of Medical Marijuana in the Treatment of Pain After Musculoskeletal Trauma: A Survey of Patients at 2 Trauma Centers in Massachusetts. *J Orthop Trauma.* 2018;32(1):e25-e30.
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Cannabis (topical)

- Maida V, Corban J. Topical Medical Cannabis: A New Treatment for Wound Pain-Three Cases of Pyoderma Gangrenosum. *J Pain Symptom Manage*. 2017;54(5):732-736.

Schmerz – Akut, Gesunde

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Naef M, Curatolo M, Petersen-Felix S, Arendt-Nielsen L, Zbinden A, Brenneisen R. The analgesic effect of oral delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), morphine, and a THC-morphine combination in healthy subjects under experimental pain conditions. *Pain* 2003;105(1-2):79-88.
- Roberts JD, Gennings C, Shih M. Synergistic affective analgesic interaction between delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and morphine. *Eur J Pharmacol* 2006;530(1-2):54-8.

Nabilon

- Redmond WJ, Goffaux P, Potvin S, Marchand S. Analgesic and antihyperalgesic effects of nabilone on experimental heat pain. *Curr Med Res Opin* 2008;24(4):1017-24.
- Kalliomäki J, Philipp A, Baxendale J, Annas P, Karlsten R, Segerdahl M. Lack of effect of central nervous system-active doses of nabilone on capsaicin-induced pain and hyperalgesia. *Clin Exp Pharmacol Physiol*. 2012;39(4):336-42.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Greenwald MK, Stitzer ML. Antinociceptive, subjective and behavioral effects of smoked marijuana in humans. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2000;59(3):261-75.
- Wallace M, Schulteis G, Atkinson JH, Wolfson T, Lazzaretto D, Bentley H, Gouaux B, Abramson I. Dose-dependent effects of smoked cannabis on capsaicin-induced pain and hyperalgesia in healthy volunteers. *Anesthesiology* 2007;107(5):785-796.
- Cooper ZD, Comer SD, Haney M. Comparison of the analgesic effects of dronabinol and smoked marijuana in daily marijuana smokers. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2013;38(10):1984-92.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Kraft B, Frickey NA, Kaufmann RM, Reif M, Frey R, Gustorff B, Kress HG. Lack of analgesia by oral standardized cannabis extract on acute inflammatory pain and hyperalgesia in volunteers. *Anesthesiology* 2008;109(1):101-10.

Unkontrollierte Studien

THC

- van Amerongen G, Siebenga P, de Kam ML, Hay JL, Groeneveld GJ. Effect profile of paracetamol, Δ9-THC and promethazine using an evoked pain test battery in healthy subjects. *Eur J Pain*. 2018. doi: 10.1002/ejp.1222. [Epub ahead of print]

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Hill SY, Schwin R, Goodwin DW, Powell B. Marijuana and pain. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther* 1974;188:415-8.
- Clark WC, Janal MN, Zeidenberg P, Nahas GG. Effects of moderate and high doses of marijuana on thermal pain: a sensory decision theory analysis. *J Clin Pharmacol* 1981;21(8-9 Suppl):299S-310S.

Kopfschmerzen/Migräne

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis

- Rhyne DN, Anderson S, Gedde M, Borgelt LM. Effects of Medical Marijuana on Migraine Headache Frequency in an Adult Population. *Pharmacotherapy*. 2016;36(5):505-10.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Raby WN, Modica PA, Wolintz RJ, Murtaugh K. Dronabinol reduces signs and symptoms of idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a case report. *J Ocul Pharmacol Ther* 2006;22(1):68-75.
- Robbins MS, Tarshish S, Solomon S, Grosberg BM. Cluster Attacks Responsive to Recreational Cannabis and Dronabinol. *Headache* 2009;49(6):914-6.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Raby WN, Modica PA, Wolintz RJ, Murtaugh K. Dronabinol reduces signs and symptoms of idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a case report. *J Ocul Pharmacol Ther* 2006;22(1):68-75.
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- Leroux E, Taifas I, Valade D, Donnet A, Chagnon M, Ducros A. Use of cannabis among 139 cluster headache sufferers. *Cephalalgia*. 2013;33(3):208-13.

Cannabis (historisch)

- Russo EB. Hemp for headache: An in-depth historical and scientific review of cannabis in migraine treatment. *J Cannabis Ther* 2001;1(2):21-92.

HIV/Aids - Krankheitsverlauf

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis (smoked)

- Brunet L, Moodie EE, Rollet K, Cooper C, Walmsley S, Potter M, Klein MB; Canadian Co-infection Cohort Investigators. Marijuana smoking does not accelerate progression of liver disease in HIV-hepatitis C coinfection: a longitudinal cohort analysis. *Clin Infect Dis*. 2013;57(5):663-70.
- Milloy MJ, Marshall B, Kerr T, Richardson L, Hogg R, Guillemi S, Montaner JS, Wood E. High-intensity cannabis use associated with lower plasma human immunodeficiency virus-1 RNA viral load among recently infected people who use injection drugs. *Drug Alcohol Rev*. 2015;34(2):135-40.
- Keen L 2nd, Abbate A, Blanden G, Priddie C, Moeller FG, Rathore M. Confirmed marijuana use and lymphocyte count in black people living with HIV. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 2017;180:22-25.
- Rizzo MD, Crawford RB, Henriquez JE, Aldhamen YA, Gulick P, Amalfitano A, Kaminski NE. HIV-infected cannabis users have lower circulating CD16+ monocytes and IFN- γ -inducible protein 10 levels compared with nonusing HIV patients. *AIDS*. 2018;32(4):419-429.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Nordmann S et al. Daily cannabis and reduced risk of steatosis in human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis C virus-co-infected patients. *J Viral Hepat*. 2018;25(2):171-179.

Amyotrophe Lateralsklerose

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Weber M, Goldman B, Truniger S. Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) for cramps in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis: a randomised, double-blind crossover trial. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry* 2010;81(10):1135-40.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Carter GT, Rosen BS. Marijuana in the management of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care* 2001;18(4):264-70.
- Amtmann D, Weydt P, Johnson KL, Jensen MP, Carter GT. Survey of cannabis use in patients with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care* 2004;21(2):95-104.

Cannabidiol

- Nahler G. Co-medication with Cannabidiol May Slow Down the Progression of Motor Neuron Disease: A Case Report. *Journal of General Practice* 2017;5(4)

Dysfunktion der Harnblase

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Hagenbach U, Ghafoor N, Brenneisen R, Luz S, Mäder M. Clinical investigation of Δ -9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) as an alternative therapy for overactive bladders in spinal cord injury (SCI) patients? Abstract, 2001 Congress on Cannabis and the Cannabinoids, International Association for Cannabis as Medicine, 25-27 October 2001, Cologne, Germany.
- Freeman RM, Adekanmi O, Waterfield MR, Waterfield AE, Wright D, Zajicek J. The effect of cannabis on urge incontinence in patients with multiple sclerosis: a multicentre, randomised placebo-controlled trial (CAMS-LUTS). *Int Urogynecol J Pelvic Floor Dysfunct* 2006;17(6):636-41.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Brady CM, DasGupta R, Dalton C, Wiseman OJ, Berkley KJ, Fowler CJ. An open-label pilot study of cannabis-based extracts for bladder dysfunction in advanced multiple sclerosis. *Multiple Sclerosis* 2004;10(4):425-33.
- Freeman RM, Adekanmi O, Waterfield MR, Waterfield AE, Wright D, Zajicek J. The effect of cannabis on urge incontinence in patients with multiple sclerosis: a multicentre, randomised placebo-controlled trial (CAMS-LUTS). *Int Urogynecol J Pelvic Floor Dysfunct* 2006;17(6):636-41.
- Kavia RB, De Ridder D, Constantinescu CS, Stott CG, Fowler CJ. Randomized controlled trial of Sativex to treat detrusor overactivity in multiple sclerosis. *Mult Scler* 2010;16(11):1349-59.

Controlled Studies

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Maniscalco GT et al. THC/CBD oromucosal spray in patients with multiple sclerosis overactive bladder: a pilot prospective study. *Neurol Sci.* 2018;39(1):97-102.

Controlled Studies (Experimental in Healthy Subjects)

Dronabinol

- Beaumont H, Jensen J, Carlsson A, Ruth M, Lehmann A, Boeckxstaens GE. Effect of Delta(9)-tetrahydrocannabinol, a cannabinoid receptor agonist, on the triggering of transient lower oesophageal sphincter relaxations in dogs and humans. *Br J Pharmacol* 2009;156(1):153-62.

Gastro-Ösophagealer Reflux

Kontrollierte Studien (Experimentell bei Gesunden)

Dronabinol

- Beaumont H, Jensen J, Carlsson A, Ruth M, Lehmann A, Boeckxstaens GE. Effect of Delta(9)-tetrahydrocannabinol, a cannabinoid receptor agonist, on the triggering of transient lower oesophageal sphincter relaxations in dogs and humans. *Br J Pharmacol* 2009;156(1):153-62.

Reizdarm, Diarrhoe

Kontrollierte Studien (experimentell bei Gesunden)

Dronabinol

- Esfandyari T, Camilleri M, Busciglio I, Burton D, Baxter K, Zinsmeister AR. Effects of a cannabinoid receptor agonist on colonic motor and sensory functions in humans: a randomized, placebo-controlled study. *Am J Physiol Gastrointest Liver Physiol* 2007;293(1):G137-45.
- Klooker TK, Liefeld KE, Van Den Wijngaard RM, Boeckxstaens GE. The cannabinoid receptor agonist delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol does not affect visceral sensitivity to rectal distension in healthy volunteers and IBS patients. *Neurogastroenterol Motil* 2011;23(1):30-5, e2.

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Wong BS, Camilleri M, Busciglio I, Carlson P, Szarka LA, Burton D, Zinsmeister AR. Pharmacogenetic Trial of a Cannabinoid Agonist Shows Reduced Fasting Colonic Motility in Patients with Non-Constipated Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Gastroenterology*, 28. Juli 2011 [im Druck]

Palmithoylethanolamide

- Cremon C et al. Randomised clinical trial: the analgesic properties of dietary supplementation with palmitoylethanolamide and polydatin in irritable bowel syndrome. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther*. 2017;45(7):909-922.

Gastrointestinal disorders

Controlled Studies

Cannabis

- Naftali T, Bar-Lev Schleider L, Dotan I, Lansky EP, Sklerovsky Benjaminov F, Konikoff FM. Cannabis induces a clinical response in patients with Crohn's disease: a prospective placebo-controlled study. *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol*. 2013;11(10):1276-1280.

Canabidiol

- Naftali T, Mechulam R, Marii A, Gabay G, Stein A, Bronshtain M, Laish I, Benjaminov F, Konikoff FM. Low-Dose Cannabidiol Is Safe but Not Effective in the Treatment for Crohn's Disease, a Randomized Controlled Trial. *Dig Dis Sci*. 2017;62(6):1615-1620.
- Irving PM et al. A Randomized, Double-blind, Placebo-controlled, Parallel-group, Pilot Study of Cannabidiol-rich Botanical Extract in the Symptomatic Treatment of Ulcerative Colitis. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. 2018;24(4):714-724.

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis

- Lahat A, Lang A, Ben-Horin S. Impact of cannabis treatment on the quality of life, weight and clinical disease activity in inflammatory bowel disease patients: a pilot prospective study. *Digestion*. 2012;85(1):1-8.
- Ravikoff Allegretti J, Courtwright A, Lucci M, Korzenik JR, Levine J. Marijuana Use Patterns Among

Patients with Inflammatory Bowel Disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis* 2013;19(13):2809-14.

Morbus Crohn

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis

- Lal S, Prasad N, Ryan M, Tangri S, Silverberg MS, Gordon A, Steinhart H. Cannabis use amongst patients with inflammatory bowel disease. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2011;23(10):891-6.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis

- Naftali T, Lev LB, Yablekovitz D, Half E, Konikoff FM. Treatment of Crohn's disease with cannabis: an observational study. *Isr Med Assoc J* 2011;13(8):455-8.

Colitis ulcerosa

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis

- Lal S, Prasad N, Ryan M, Tangri S, Silverberg MS, Gordon A, Steinhart H. Cannabis use amongst patients with inflammatory bowel disease. *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2011;23(10):891-6.

Verbrennungen

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Williams F, Chrisco L, Nizamani R, Cairns B, Jones S. Marijuana Use is Protective in Burns. *Journal of Burn Care & Research* 2018;39, Issue suppl_1, Pages S198–S199.

Geburtshilfe und Frauenheilkunde

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (historisch)

- Russo E. Cannabis treatments in obstetrics and gynecology: A historical review. *J Cannabis Ther* 2002;2(3-4):5-35.

Tremor

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Clifford DB. Tetrahydrocannabinol for tremor in multiple sclerosis. *Annals of Neurology* 1983;13:669-671.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Fox P, Bain PG, Glickman S, Carroll C, Zajicek J. The effect of cannabis on tremor in patients with multiple sclerosis. *Neurology* 2004;62(7):1105-9.

Dystonien

Unkontrollierte Studien

Nabilon

- Fox SH, Kellett M, Moore AP, Crossman AR, Brotchie JM. Randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial to assess the potential of cannabinoid receptor stimulation in the treatment of dystonia. *Movement Disorders* 2002;17(1):145-149.

Cannabidiol

- Snider SR, Consroe P. Treatment of Meige's syndrome with cannabidiol. *Neurology* 1984;34(Suppl):147.
- Sandyk R, Snider SR, Consroe P, Elias SM. Cannabidiol in dystonic movement disorders. *Psychiatry Research* 1986;18:291.
- Consroe P, Sandyk R, Snider SR. Open label evaluation of cannabidiol in dystonic movement disorders. *International Journal of Neuroscience* 1986;30:277-282.

L-Dopa-induzierte Dyskinesie (Tardive Dyskinesie)

Kontrollierte Studien

Nabilon

- Sieradzan KA, Fox SH, Dick J, Brotchie JM. The effects of the cannabinoid receptor agonist nabilone on L-DOPA induced dyskinesia in patients with idiopathic Parkinson's disease (PD). *Movement Disorders* 1998;13(Suppl 2):29.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Beckmann Y, Seçil Y, Güngör B, Yiğit T. Tardive Dystonia and the Use of Cannabis. *Turk Psikiyatri Derg* 2010;21(1):90-91.

Dronabinol

- Beckmann Y, Seçil Y, Güngör B, Yiğit T. Tardive Dystonia and the Use of Cannabis. *Turk Psikiyatri Derg* 2010;21(1):90-91.

Schluckauf (Singultus)

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Gilson I, Busalacchi M. Marijuana for intractable hiccups. *Lancet* 1998; 351(9098): 267.

Tourette-Syndrom, Tics

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Müller-Vahl KR, Schneider U, Koblenz A, Jobges M, Kolbe H, Daldrup T, Emrich HM. Treatment of Tourette's syndrome with Delta 9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC): a randomized crossover trial. *Pharmacopsychiatry* 2002;35(2):57-61.
- Müller-Vahl KR, Schneider U, Prevedel H, Theloe K, Kolbe H, Daldrup T, Emrich HM. Delta 9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) is effective in the treatment of tics in Tourette syndrome: a 6-week randomized trial. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. 2003;64(4):459-65.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Müller-Vahl KR, Schneider U, Kolbe H, Emrich HM. Treatment of Tourette-Syndrome with delta-9-Tetrahydrocannabinol. American Journal of Psychiatry 1999;156:495.

Cannabis

- P Abi-Jaoude E, Chen L, Cheung P, Bhikram T, Sandor P. Preliminary Evidence on Cannabis Effectiveness and Tolerability for Adults With Tourette Syndrome. J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2017;29(4):391-400.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Deutsch SI, Rosse RB, Connor JM, Burket JA, Murphy ME, Fox FJ. Current status of cannabis treatment of multiple sclerosis with an illustrative case presentation of a patient with MS, complex vocal tics, paroxysmal dystonia, and marijuana dependence treated with dronabinol. CNS Spectr 2008;13(5):393-403.
- Müller-Vahl KR, Schneider U, Emrich HM. Combined treatment of Tourette syndrome with delta-9-THC and dopamine receptor agonists. J Cannabis Ther 2002;2(3-4):145-54.
- Hasan A, Rothenberger A, Münchau A, Wobrock T, Falkai P, Roessner V. Oral delta9-tetrahydrocannabinol improved refractory Gilles de la Tourette syndrome in an adolescent by increasing intracortical inhibition: a case report. J Clin Psychopharmacol 2010;30(2):190-2.
- Brunbauer A, Segmiller FM, Volkamer T, Laux G, Müller N, Dehning S. Cannabinoids improve driving ability in a Tourette's patient. Psychiatry Res, 9. Juni 2011 [im Druck]
- Jakubovski E, Müller-Vahl K. Speechlessness in Gilles de la Tourette Syndrome: Cannabis-Based Medicines Improve Severe Vocal Blocking Tics in Two Patients. Int J Mol Sci. 2017;18(8).

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Müller-Vahl KR, Kolbe H, Schneider U, Emrich HM. Cannabinoids: Possible role in pathophysiology of Gilles de la Tourette-syndrome. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 1998;97:1-5.
- Sandyk R, Awerbuch G. Marijuana and Tourette's Syndrome. Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology 1988;8:444-445.
- Hemming M, Yellowlees PM. Effective treatment of Tourette's syndrome with marijuana. J Psychopharmacol 1993; 7: 389-91.
- Abi-Jaoude E, Chen L, Cheung P, Bhikram T, Sandor P. Preliminary Evidence on Cannabis Effectiveness and Tolerability for Adults With Tourette Syndrome. J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci. 2017;29(4):391-400.
- Jakubovski E, Müller-Vahl K. Speechlessness in Gilles de la Tourette Syndrome: Cannabis-Based Medicines Improve Severe Vocal Blocking Tics in Two Patients. Int J Mol Sci. 2017;18(8).

Hyperkinetische Bewegungsstörung

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Farooq MU, Ducommun E, Goudreau J. Treatment of a hyperkinetic movement disorder during pregnancy with dronabinol. Parkinsonism Relat Disord 2009;15(3):249-51.

Aufmerksamkeits-/Hyperaktivitätsstörung

Controlled Studies

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Cooper RE, Williams E, Seegobin S, Tye C, Kuntsi J, Asherson P. Cannabinoids in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: A randomised-controlled trial. Eur Neuropsychopharmacol.

2017;27(8):795-808.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Aharonovich E, Garawi F, Bisaga A, Brooks D, Raby WN, Rubin E, Nunes EV, Levin FR. Concurrent cannabis use during treatment for comorbid ADHD and cocaine dependence: effects on outcome. *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse*. 2006;32(4):629-35.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Stroheck-Kuehner P, Skopp G, Mattern R. [Fitness to drive in spite (because) of THC] [Article in German]. *Arch Kriminol* 2007;220(1-2):11-9.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Stroheck-Kuehner P, Skopp G, Mattern R. [Fitness to drive in spite (because) of THC] [Article in German]. *Arch Kriminol* 2007;220(1-2):11-9.
- O'Connell TJ, Bou-Matar CB. Long term marijuana users seeking medical cannabis in California (2001-2007): demographics, social characteristics, patterns of cannabis and other drug use of 4117 applicants. *Harm Reduct J* 2007;4:16.

Zwangsstörungen

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol, Cannabis (geraucht)

- Schindler F, Anghelescu I, Regen F, Jockers-Scherubl M. Improvement in refractory obsessive compulsive disorder with dronabinol. *Am J Psychiatry* 2008;165(4):536-7.
- Cooper JJ, Grant J. Refractory OCD Due to Thalamic Infarct With Response to Dronabinol. *J Neuropsychiatry Clin Neurosci*. 2017;29(1):77-78.

Trichotillomanie

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Grant JE, Odlaug BL, Chamberlain SR, Kim SW. Dronabinol, a cannabinoid agonist, reduces hair pulling in trichotillomania: a pilot study. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)*, 19. Mai 2011 [im Druck]

Morbus Parkinson

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Carroll CB, Bain PG, Teare L, Liu X, Joint C, Wroath C, Parkin SG, Fox P, Wright D, Hobart J, Zajicek JP. Cannabis for dyskinesia in Parkinson disease: a randomized double-blind crossover study. *Neurology* 2004;63(7):1245-50.

Cannabidiol

- Chagas MH, Zuardi AW, Tumas V, Pena-Pereira MA, Sobreira ET, Bergamaschi MM, dos Santos AC, Teixeira AL, Hallak JE, Crippa JA. Effects of cannabidiol in the treatment of patients with Parkinson's disease: an exploratory double-blind trial. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2014;28(11):1088-98.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Frankel JP, Hughes A, Lees AJ, Stern GM. Marijuana for Parkinsonian tremor. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery and Psychiatry* 1990;53:436.
- Lotan I, Treves TA, Roditi Y, Djaldetti R. Cannabis (medical marijuana) treatment for motor and non-motor symptoms of Parkinson disease: an open-label observational study. *Clin Neuropharmacol.* 2014;37(2):41-4.

Case Reports, Surveys

Cannabis (smoked)

- Shohet A, Khlebtofsky A, Roizen N, Roditi Y, Djaldetti R. Effect of medical cannabis on thermal quantitative measurements of pain in patients with Parkinson's disease. *Eur J Pain.* 2017;21(3):486-493.
- Balash Y, Bar-Lev Schleider L, Korczyn AD, Shabtai H, Knaani J, Rosenberg A, Baruch Y, Djaldetti R, Giladi N, Gurevich T. Medical Cannabis in Parkinson Disease: Real-Life Patients' Experience. *Clin Neuropharmacol.* 2017;40(6):268-272.
- Kindred JH, Li K, Ketelhut NB, Proessl F, Fling BW, Honce JM, Shaffer WR, Rudroff T. Cannabis use in people with Parkinson's disease and Multiple Sclerosis: A web-based investigation. *Complement Ther Med.* 2017;33:99-104.

Chorea Huntington

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabidiol

- Consroe P, Laguna J, Allender J, Snider S, Stern L, Sandyk R, Kennedy K, Schram K. Controlled clinical trial of cannabidiol in Huntington's disease. *Pharmacology, Biochemistry and Behavior.* 1991;40(3):701-8.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Nabilon

- ❖ Müller-Vahl KR, Schneider U, Emrich HM. Nabilone deteriorates choreatic movements in Huntington's disease. *Movement Disorders* 1999b;14:1038-40.

Cannabinoids

- Saft C, von Hein SM, Lücke T, Thiels C, Peball M, Djamshidian A, Heim B, Seppi K. Cannabinoids for Treatment of Dystonia in Huntington's Disease. *J Huntingtons Dis.* 2018 Mar 16. [Epub ahead of print]

Traumatische Hirnschädigung

Kontrollierte Studien

Dexanabinol

- Maas AI, Murray G, Henney H 3rd, Kassem N, Legrand V, Mangelus M, Muizelaar JP, Stocchetti N, Knoller N; Pharmos TBI investigators. Efficacy and safety of dexanabinol in severe traumatic brain injury: results of a phase III randomised, placebo-controlled, clinical trial. *Lancet Neurol* 2006;5(1):38-45.

KN38-7271

- Firsching R, Piek J, Skalej M, Rohde V, Schmidt U, Striggow F; the KN38-7271 Study Group. Early Survival of Comatose Patients after Severe Traumatic Brain Injury with the Dual Cannabinoid

CB1/CB2 Receptor Agonist KN38-7271: A Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled Phase II Trial. *J Neurol Surg A Cent Eur Neurosurg.* 2012 Aug;73(4):204-16.

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis

- Nguyen BM, Kim D, Bricker S, Bongard F, Neville A, Putnam B, Smith J, Plurad D. Effect of marijuana use on outcomes in traumatic brain injury. *Am Surg.* 2014;80(10):979-83.

Tinnitus

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol/Cannabis (geraucht)

- Raby WN, Modica PA, Wolintz RJ, Murtaugh K. Dronabinol reduces signs and symptoms of idiopathic intracranial hypertension: a case report. *J Ocul Pharmacol Ther* 2006;22(1):68-75.

Juckreiz

Unkontrollierte Studien

Creme mit Endocannabinoiden

- Szepietowski JC, Szepietowski T, Reich A. Efficacy and tolerance of the cream containing structured physiological lipids with endocannabinoids in the treatment of uremic pruritus: a preliminary study. *Acta Dermatovenerol Croat* 2005;13(2):97-103.
- Ständer S, Reinhardt HW, Luger TA. [Topical cannabinoid agonists: An effective new possibility for treating chronic pruritus.] [Article in German]. *Hautarzt* 2006;57(9):801-7.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Neff GW, O'Brien CB, Reddy KR, Bergasa NV, Regev A, Molina E, Amaro R, Rodriguez MJ, Chase V, Jeffers L, Schiff E. Preliminary observation with dronabinol in patients with intractable pruritus secondary to cholestatic liver disease. *Am J Gastroenterol* 2002;97(8):2117-9.

Nachtschweiß

Unkontrollierte Studien

Nabilon

- Maida V. Nabilone for the treatment of paraneoplastic night sweats: a report of four cases. *J Palliat Med* 2008;11(6):929-34.

Epilepsie

Fallberichte

Cannabis

- Hegde M, Santos-Sanchez C, Hess CP, Kabir AA, Garcia PA. Seizure exacerbation in two patients with focal epilepsy following marijuana cessation. *Epilepsy Behav* 2012;25(4):563-6.

Cannabidiol

- Warren PP, Bebin EM, Nabors LB, Szaflarski JP. The use of cannabidiol for seizure management in patients with brain tumor-related epilepsy. *Neurocase.* 2017;23(5-6):287-291.

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabidiol

- Cunha JM, Carlini EA, Pereira AE, Ramos OL, Pimentel C, Gagliardi R, Sanvito WL, Lander N, Mechoulam R. Chronic administration of cannabidiol to healthy volunteers and epileptic patients. *Pharmacology* 1980;21(3):175-85.
- Tzadok M, Uliel-Siboni S, Linder I, Kramer U, Epstein O, Menascu S, Nissenkorn A, Yosef OB, Hyman E, Granot D, Dor M, Lerman-Sagie T, Ben-Zeev B. CBD-enriched medical cannabis for intractable pediatric epilepsy: The current Israeli experience. *Seizure*. 2016;35:41-4.
- Devinsky O, Cross JH, Laux L, Marsh E, Miller I, Nabbout R, Scheffer IE, Thiele EA, Wright S; Cannabidiol in Dravet Syndrome Study Group. Trial of Cannabidiol for Drug-Resistant Seizures in the Dravet Syndrome. *N Engl J Med*. 2017;376(21):2011-2020.
- Devinsky O. et al. Randomized, dose-ranging safety trial of cannabidiol in Dravet syndrome. *Neurology*. 2018;90(14):e1204-e1211.
- Thiele EA. et al. Cannabidiol in patients with seizures associated with Lennox-Gastaut syndrome (GWPCARE4): a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled phase 3 trial. *Lancet*. 2018;391(10125):1085-1096.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Consroe PF, Wood GC, Buchsbaum H. Anticonvulsant nature of marihuana smoking. *JAMA* 1975;234(3):306-7.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Press CA, Knupp KG, Chapman KE. Parental reporting of response to oral cannabis extracts for treatment of refractory epilepsy. *Epilepsy Behav*. 2015;45:49-52.

Cannabidiol

- Ames FR, Cridland S.: Anticonvulsant effect of cannabidiol [letter]. *South African Medical Journal* 1986;69:14.
- Trembly B, Sherman M. Double-blind clinical study of cannabidiol as a secondary anticonvulsant. Conference on Cannabis and Cannabinoids, Kolympari/Crete, July 1990, cited according to: Consroe P, Sandyk R. Potential role of cannabinoids for therapy of neurological disorders. In: Murphy L, Bartke A, eds. *Marijuana/Cannabinoids, Neurobiology and Neurophysiology*. Boca Raton: CRC Press 1992, 459-524. [**Kommentar:** Kein Effekt von Cannabidiol (300 mg/Tag) bei 10 Patienten.]
- Trembly B, Sherman M. Double-blind clinical study of cannabidiol as a secondary anticonvulsant. Conference on Cannabis and Cannabinoids, Kolympari/Crete, July 1990, cited according to: Consroe P, Sandyk R. Potential role of cannabinoids for therapy of neurological disorders. In: Murphy L, Bartke A, eds. *Marijuana/Cannabinoids, Neurobiology and Neurophysiology*. Boca Raton: CRC Press 1992, 459-524. [**Kommentar:** Reduzierung der Anfallhäufigkeit mit Cannabidiol (900 - 1200 mg/Tag) bei einem Patienten.]
- Devinsky O, Marsh E, Friedman D, Thiele E, Laux L, Sullivan J, Miller I, Flamini R, Wilfong A, Filloux F, Wong M, Tilton N, Bruno P, Bluvstein J, Hedlund J, Kamens R, Maclean J, Nangia S, Singhal NS, Wilson CA, Patel A, Cilio MR. Cannabidiol in patients with treatment-resistant epilepsy: an open-label interventional trial. *Lancet Neurol*. 2016;15(3):270-8.
- Hess EJ, Moody KA, Geffrey AL, Pollack SF, Skirvin LA, Bruno PL, Paolini JL, Thiele EA. Cannabidiol as a new treatment for drug-resistant epilepsy in tuberous sclerosis complex. *Epilepsia*. 2016;57(10):1617-1624.
- Hausman-Kedem M, Menascu S, Kramer U. Efficacy of CBD-enriched medical cannabis for treatment

of refractory epilepsy in children and adolescents - An observational, longitudinal study. Brain Dev. 2018 Apr 16. [Epub ahead of print]

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Corral VL. Differential effects of medical marijuana based on strain and route of administration: A three-year observational study. J Cannabis Ther 2001;1(3-4):43-59.
- Mortati K, Dworetzky B, Devinsky O. Marijuana: an effective antiepileptic treatment in partial epilepsy? A case report and review of the literature. Rev Neurol Dis 2007;4(2):103-6.
- Hamerle M, Ghaeni L, Kowski A, Weissinger F, Holtkamp M. Cannabis and other illicit drug use in epilepsy patients. Eur J Neurol. 2014;21(1):167-70.
- Massot-Tarrús A, McLachlan RS. Marijuana use in adults admitted to a Canadian epilepsy monitoring unit. Epilepsy Behav. 2016;63:73-78.

Cannabidiol

- Gofshateyn JS, Wilfong A, Devinsky O, Bluvstein J, Charuta J, Ciliberto MA, Laux L, Marsh ED. Cannabidiol as a Potential Treatment for Febrile Infection-Related Epilepsy Syndrome (FIRES) in the Acute and Chronic Phases. J Child Neurol. 2017;32(1):35-40.
- Aguirre-Velázquez CG. Report from a Survey of Parents Regarding the Use of Cannabidiol (Medicinal cannabis) in Mexican Children with Refractory Epilepsy. Neurol Res Int. 2017;2017:2985729.
- Neubauer D, Perković Benedik M, Osredkar D. Cannabidiol for treatment of refractory childhood epilepsies: Experience from a single tertiary epilepsy center in Slovenia. Epilepsy Behav. 2018;81:79-85.

Isaacs-Syndrom

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Meyniel C, Ollivier Y, Hamidou M, Péréon Y, Derkinderen P. Dramatic improvement of refractory Isaacs' syndrome after treatment with dronabinol. Clin Neurol Neurosurg 2011;113(4):323-4.

Augeninnendrucksenkung - Glaukom

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Crawford WJ, Merritt JC. Effects of tetrahydrocannabinol on arterial and intraocular hypertension. International Journal of Clinical Pharmacology and Biopharmacy 1979;17(5):191-196.
- Merritt JC, Crawford WJ, Alexander PC, Anduze AL, Gelbart SS. Effect of marijuana on intraocular and blood pressure in glaucoma. Ophthalmology 1980;87(3):222-8.

Dronabinol

- Tomida I, Azuara-Blanco A, House H, Flint M, Pertwee RG, Robson PJ. Effect of sublingual application of cannabinoids on intraocular pressure: a pilot study. J Glaucoma 2006;15(5):349-353.

Cannabidiol

- Tomida I, Azuara-Blanco A, House H, Flint M, Pertwee RG, Robson PJ. Effect of sublingual application of cannabinoids on intraocular pressure: a pilot study. J Glaucoma 2006;15(5):349-353.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Hepler RS, Frank IM, Petrus R. Ocular effects of marijuana smoking. In: Braude MC, Szara S, eds. The

pharmacology of marihuana. Raven Press: New York: 1976;815-828.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Russo EB, Mathre ML, Byrne A, Velin R, Bach PJ, Sanchez-Ramos J, et al. Chronic cannabis use in the Compassionate Investigational New Drug Program: An examination of benefits and adverse effects of legal clinical cannabis. *J Cannabis Ther* 2002;2(1):3-57.

Topische Applikation

Dronabinol

- Merritt JC, Perry DD, Russell DN, Jones BF. Topical delta 9-tetrahydrocannabinol and aqueous dynamics in glaucoma. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 1981;21(8-9 Suppl):467S-471S.

Augeninnendrucksenkung - Gesunde

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Cooler P, Gregg JM. Effect of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol on intraocular pressure in humans. *Southern Medical Journal* 1977;70(8):951-954.
- Jones RT, Benowitz N, Herning RI. The clinical relevance of cannabis tolerance and dependence. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 1981;21:143S-152S.
- Levitt M, Wilson A, Bowman D, Kemel S, Krepart G, Marks V, Schipper H, Thomson G, Weinerman B, Weinerman R. Physiologic observations in a controlled clinical trial of the antiemetic effectiveness of 5, 10, and 15 mg of delta 9-tetrahydrocannabinol in cancer chemotherapy. Ophthalmologic implications. *J Clin Pharmacol* 1981;21(8-9 Suppl):103S-109S.

Delta-9-THC, Delta-8-THC, 11-OH-THC, CBD, CBN

- Perez-Reyes M, Wagner D, Wall ME, Davis KH. Intravenous administration of cannabinoids and intraocular pressure. In: Braude MC, Szara S, ed. *Pharmacology of marihuana*. New York: Raven Press, 1976;829-832.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Plange N, Arend KO, Kaup M, Doehmen B, Adams H, Hendricks S, Cordes A, Huth J, Sponsel WE, Remky A. Dronabinol and retinal hemodynamics in humans. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2007;143(1):173-4.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Hepler RS, Frank IM. Marihuana smoking and intraocular pressure. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 1971;217:1392.
- Flom MC, Adams AJ, Jones RT. Marijuana smoking and reduced intraocular pressure in human eye: Drug action or epiphenomenon? *Investigative Ophthalmology* 1975;14:52-55.
- Hepler R S, Frank I M, Petrus R. Ocular effects of marijuana smoking. In: Braude MC, Szara S, eds. *The pharmacology of marihuana*. New York: Raven Press, 1976;815-828.

Nachtsichtigkeit

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Russo EB, Merzouki A, Molero Mesa J, Frey KA, Bach PJ. Cannabis improves night vision: A pilot study of dark adaptometry and scotopic sensitivity in kif smokers of the Rif Mountains of Northern

Morocco. J Ethnopharmacol 2004;93(1):99-104.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Russo EB, Merzouki A, Molero Mesa J, Frey KA, Bach PJ. Cannabis improves night vision: A pilot study of dark adaptometry and scotopic sensitivity in kif smokers of the Rif Mountains of Northern Morocco. J Ethnopharmacol 2004;93(1):99-104.

Asthma

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Tashkin DP, Reiss S, Shapiro BJ, Calvarese B, Olsen JL, Lodge JW. Bronchial effects of aerosolized delta 9-tetrahydrocannabinol in healthy and asthmatic subjects. American Review of Respiratory Disease 1977;115(1):57-65.
- Williams SJ, Hartley JP, Graham JD. Bronchodilator effect of delta1-tetrahydrocannabinol administered by aerosol of asthmatic patients. Thorax 1976;31(6):720-723.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Tashkin DP, Shapiro BJ, Lee YE, Harper CE. Effects of smoked marijuana in experimentally induced asthma. American Review of Respiratory Disease 1975;112(3):377-386.
- Vachon L, Mikus P, Morrissey W, FitzGerald M, Gaensler E. Bronchial effect of marihuana smoke in asthma. In: Braude MC, Szara S, eds. The pharmacology of marihuana. Raven Press: New York: 1976;777-784.

Nabilon

- Gong H Jr, Tashkin DP, Calvarese B. Comparison of bronchial effects of nabilone and terbutaline in healthy and asthmatic subjects. Journal of Clinical Pharmacology 1983;23(4):127-133

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Tashkin DP, Shapiro BJ, Frank IM. Acute effects of smoked marijuana and oral delta9-tetrahydrocannabinol on specific airway conductance in asthmatic subjects. American Review for Respiratory Diseases. 1974 Apr;109(4):420-8.

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Tashkin DP, Shapiro BJ, Frank IM. Acute effects of smoked marijuana and oral delta9-tetrahydrocannabinol on specific airway conductance in asthmatic subjects. American Review for Respiratory Diseases 1974 Apr;109(4):420-8.

Bronchienerweiterung - Gesunde

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Gong H Jr, Tashkin DP, Simmons MS, Calvarese B, Shapiro BJ. Acute and subacute bronchial effects of oral cannabinoids. Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics 1984;35(1):26-32.
- Tashkin DP, Reiss S, Shapiro BJ, Calvarese B, Olsen JL, Lodge JW. Bronchial effects of aerosolized delta 9-tetrahydrocannabinol in healthy and asthmatic subjects. American Review of Respiratory Disease 1977;115(1):57-65.

Nabilon

- Gong H Jr, Tashkin DP, Calvarese B. Comparison of bronchial effects of nabilone and terbutaline in

healthy and asthmatic subjects. *Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 1983;23(4):127-133.

COPD (Chronisch-obstruktive Lungenerkrankung)

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Pickering EE, Semple SJ, Nazir MS, Murphy K, Snow TM, Cummin AR, Moosavi S, Guz A, Holdcroft A. Cannabinoid effects on ventilation and breathlessness: A pilot study of efficacy and safety. *Chron Respir Dis* 2011;8(2):109-18.
- Morris MA. et al. Marijuana Use Associations with Pulmonary Symptoms and Function in Tobacco Smokers Enrolled in the Subpopulations and Intermediate Outcome Measures in COPD Study. *Chronic Obstr Pulm Dis*. 2018;5(1):46-56.

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis (smoked)

- Ruppert AM et al. Effect of cannabis and tobacco on emphysema in patients with spontaneous pneumothorax. *Diagn Interv Imaging*. 2018 Mar 20. [Epub ahead of print]

Blutdruck/Bluthochdruck

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Vandrey R, Umbricht A, Strain EC. Increased Blood Pressure Following Abrupt Cessation of Daily Cannabis Use. *J Addict Med* 2011;5(1):16-20.

Controlled Studies

Cannabidiol

- Jadoon KA, Tan GD, O'Sullivan SE. A single dose of cannabidiol reduces blood pressure in healthy volunteers in a randomized crossover study. *JCI Insight*. 2017;2(12).

Krebs

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Guzmán M, Duarte MJ, Blázquez C, Ravina J, Rosa MC, Galve-Roperh I, Sánchez C, Velasco G, González-Feria L. A pilot clinical study of Delta9-tetrahydrocannabinol in patients with recurrent glioblastoma multiforme. *Br J Cancer* 2006;95(2):197-203.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Liang C, McClean MD, Marsit C, Christensen B, Peters E, Nelson HH, Kelsey KT. A population-based case-control study of marijuana use and head and neck squamous cell carcinoma. *Cancer Prev Res (Phila Pa)* 2009;2(8):759-68.
- Foroughi M, Hendson G, Sargent MA, Steinbok P. Spontaneous regression of septum pellucidum/forniceal pilocytic astrocytomas-possible role of Cannabis inhalation. *Childs Nerv Syst* 2011;27(4):671-9.

Cannabis (topical)

- Maida V. Medical Cannabis in the Palliation of Malignant Wounds—A Case Report. *J Pain Symptom*

Manage. 2017;53(1):e4-e6.

Alzheimer-Krankheit

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Volicer L, Stelly M, Morris J, McLaughlin J, Volicer BJ. Effects of dronabinol on anorexia and disturbed behavior in patients with Alzheimer's disease. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry* 1997;12:913-919.
- van den Elsen GA, Ahmed AI, Verkes RJ, Kramers C, Feuth T, Rosenberg PB, van der Marck MA, Olde Rikkert MG. Tetrahydrocannabinol for neuropsychiatric symptoms in dementia: A randomized controlled trial. *Neurology*. 2015;84(23):2338-46.
- van den Elsen GA, Tobben L, Ahmed AI, Verkes RJ, Kramers C, Marijnissen RM, Olde Rikkert MG, van der Marck MA. Effects of tetrahydrocannabinol on balance and gait in patients with dementia: A randomised controlled crossover trial. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2017;31(2):184-191.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Shelef A, Barak Y, Berger U, Paleacu D, Tadger S, Plopsky I, Baruch Y. Safety and Efficacy of Medical Cannabis Oil for Behavioral and Psychological Symptoms of Dementia: An-Open Label, Add-On, Pilot Study. *J Alzheimers Dis*. 2016;51(1):15-9.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Patel S, Shua-Haim JR, Pass M. Safety and efficacy of dronabinol in the treatment of agitation in patients with Alzheimer's disease with anorexia: A retrospective chart review. Abstract, 11th International Conference of the IPA, 17-22 August 2003, Chicago.
- Ross JS, Shua-Haim JR. Open-label study of dronabinol in the treatment of refractory agitation in Alzheimer's disease: a pilot study. Abstract, ASCP's 34th Annual Meeting, 12-15 November 2003, San Antonio, USA.
- Walther S, Mahlberg R, Eichmann U, Kunz D. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol for nighttime agitation in severe dementia. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)* 2006;185(4):524-8.
- Woodward MR, Harper DG, Stolyar A, Forester BP, Ellison JM. Dronabinol for the treatment of agitation and aggressive behavior in acutely hospitalized severely demented patients with noncognitive behavioral symptoms. *Am J Geriatr Psychiatry*. 2014;22(4):415-9.

Nabilon

- Passmore MJ. The cannabinoid receptor agonist nabilone for the treatment of dementia-related agitation. *Int J Geriatr Psychiatry* 2008;23(1):116-7.

Nervenschutz

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Jacobus J, McQueeney T, Bava S, Schweinsburg BC, Frank LR, Yang TT, Tapert SF. White matter integrity in adolescents with histories of marijuana use and binge drinking. *Neurotoxicol Teratol* 2009;31(6):349-55.

Schizophrene Psychose

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabidiol

- Zuardi AW, Hallak JE, Dursun SM, Morais SL, Faria Sanches R, Musty RE, Crippa JA. Cannabidiol monotherapy for treatment-resistant schizophrenia. *J Psychopharmacol* 2006;20(5):683-6.
- Leweke FM, Piomelli D, Pahlisch F, Muhl D, Gerth CW, Hoyer C, Klosterkötter J, Hellmich M, Koethe D. Cannabidiol enhances anandamide signaling and alleviates psychotic symptoms of schizophrenia. *Transl Psychiatry*. 2012;2:e94.
- McGuire P, Robson P, Cubala WJ, Vasile D, Morrison PD, Barron R, Taylor A, Wright S. Cannabidiol (CBD) as an Adjunctive Therapy in Schizophrenia: A Multicenter Randomized Controlled Trial. *Am J Psychiatry*. 2018;175(3):225-231.

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabidiol

- Zuardi AW, Morais SL, Guimarães FS, Mechoulam R. Antipsychotic effect of cannabidiol. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 1995;56:485-486.

Cannabis (smoked)

- Waterreus A, Badcock JC, Di Prinzio P, Martin-Iverson M, Morgan VA. The impact of current cannabis use on general cognitive function in people with psychotic illness. *Schizophr Res*. 2017;190:164-171.
- Nielsen SM, Toftdahl NG, Nordentoft M, Hjorthøj C. Association between alcohol, cannabis, and other illicit substance abuse and risk of developing schizophrenia: a nationwide population based register study. *Psychol Med*. 2017;47(9):1668-1677.
- Schoeler T, Petros N, Di Forti M, Klamerus E, Foglia E, Murray R, Bhattacharyya S. Effect of continued cannabis use on medication adherence in the first two years following onset of psychosis. *Psychiatry Res*. 2017;255:36-41.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Schwarcz G, Karajgi B, McCarthy R. Synthetic delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (dronabinol) can improve the symptoms of schizophrenia. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 2009;29(3):255-8.
- Schwarcz G, Karajgi B. Improvement in refractory psychosis with dronabinol: four case reports. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2010;71(11):1552-3.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Schwarcz G, Karajgi B, McCarthy R. Synthetic delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (dronabinol) can improve the symptoms of schizophrenia. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 2009;29(3):255-8.
- Schwarcz G, Karajgi B. Improvement in refractory psychosis with dronabinol: four case reports. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 2010;71(11):1552-3.

Cannabidiol

- Boggs DL et al. The effects of cannabidiol (CBD) on cognition and symptoms in outpatients with chronic schizophrenia a randomized placebo controlled trial. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)*. 2018 Apr 5. [Epub ahead of print]

Manisch-depressive Psychose

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis (smoked)

- Sagar KA, Dahlgren MK, Racine MT, Dreman MW, Olson DP, Gruber SA. Joint Effects: A Pilot

Investigation of the Impact of Bipolar Disorder and Marijuana Use on Cognitive Function and Mood. PLoS One. 2016;11(6):e0157060.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Grinspoon L, Bakalar JB. The use of cannabis as a mood stabilizer in bipolar disorder: anecdotal evidence and the need for clinical research. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 1998;30(2):171-7.
- El-Mallakh RS, Brown C. The effect of extreme marijuana use on the long-term course of bipolar I illness: a single case study. *J Psychoactive Drugs* 2007;39(2):201-2.
- Ringen PA, Vaskinn A, Sundet K, Engh JA, Jónsdóttir H, Simonsen C, Friis S, Opjordsmoen S, Melle I, Andreassen OA. Opposite relationships between cannabis use and neurocognitive functioning in bipolar disorder and schizophrenia. *Psychol Med* 2010;40(8):1337-47.

Autism

Uncontrolled Studies

Anandamide

- Karhson DS, Krasinska KM, Dallaire JA, Libove RA, Phillips JM, Chien AS, Garner JP, Hardan AY, Parker KJ. Plasma anandamide concentrations are lower in children with autism spectrum disorder. *Mol Autism*. 2018 Mar 12;9:18.

Cannabidiol

- Aran A., Cassuto H., Lubotzky A. Cannabidiol Based Medical Cannabis in Children with Autism- a Retrospective Feasibility Study. *Neurology* 2018 (in press).

Depressionen

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Regelson W, Butler JR, Schulz J, Kirk T, Peek L, Green ML, Zalis MO. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol as an effective antidepressant and appetite-stimulating agent in advanced cancer patients. In: Braude MC, Szara S, editors. *Pharmacology of marijuana*. Vol 2. New York: Raven Press, 1976. p. 763-776.

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis (smoked)

- Cuttler C, Spradlin A, McLaughlin RJ. A naturalistic examination of the perceived effects of cannabis on negative affect. *J Affect Disord*. 2018;235:198-205.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Ware MA, Adams H, Guy GW. The medicinal use of cannabis in the UK: results of a nationwide survey. *Int J Clin Pract* 2005;59(3):291-5.
- Feingold D, Rehm J, Lev-Ran S. Cannabis use and the course and outcome of major depressive disorder: A population based longitudinal study. *Psychiatry Res*. 2017;251:225-234.
- Feingold D, Brill S, Goor-Aryeh I, Delayahu Y, Lev-Ran S. Depression and anxiety among chronic pain patients receiving prescription opioids and medical marijuana. *J Affect Disord*. 2017;218:1-7.
- Dierker L, Selya A, Lanza S, Li R3, Rose J. Depression and marijuana use disorder symptoms among current marijuana users. *Addict Behav*. 2018;76:161-168.

Angst

Kontrollierte Studien

Cannabidiol

- Bergamaschi MM, Queiroz RH, Chagas MH, de Oliveira DC, De Martinis BS, Kapczinski F, Quevedo J, Roesler R, Schröder N, Nardi AE, Martín-Santos R, Hallak JE, Zuardi AW, Crippa JA. Cannabidiol Reduces the Anxiety Induced by Simulated Public Speaking in Treatment-Naïve Social Phobia Patients. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 9. Februar 2011 [im Druck]
- Crippa JA, Derenusson GN, Ferrari TB, Wichert-Ana L, Duran FL, Martin-Santos R, Simões MV, Bhattacharyya S, Fusar-Poli P, Atakan Z, Santos Filho A, Freitas-Ferrari MC, McGuire PK, Zuardi AW, Busatto GF, Hallak JE. Neural basis of anxiolytic effects of cannabidiol (CBD) in generalized social anxiety disorder: a preliminary report. *J Psychopharmacol* 2011;25(1):121-30.
- Das RK, Kamboj SK, Ramadas M, Yogan K, Gupta V, Redman E, Curran HV, Morgan CJ. Cannabidiol enhances consolidation of explicit fear extinction in humans. *Psychopharmacology (Berl)*. 2013;226(4):781-92.

Dronabinol

- Rabinak CA, Angstadt M, Sripada CS, Abelson JL, Liberzon I, Milad MR, Phan KL. Cannabinoid facilitation of fear extinction memory recall in humans. *Neuropharmacology*. 2013;64:396-402.
- Ballard ME, Bedi G, de Wit H. Effects of delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol on evaluation of emotional images. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2012;26(10):1289-98.

Uncontrolled Studies

Cannabis (smoked)

- Cuttler C, Spradlin A, McLaughlin RJ. A naturalistic examination of the perceived effects of cannabis on negative affect. *J Affect Disord*. 2018;235:198-205.

Case Reports, Surveys

Cannabis (smoked)

- Piper BJ, DeKeuster RM, Beals ML, Cobb CM, Burchman CA, Perkinson L, Lynn ST, Nichols SD, Abess AT. Substitution of medical cannabis for pharmaceutical agents for pain, anxiety, and sleep. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2017;31(5):569-575.

Posttraumatische Belastungsstörung

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Villagonzalo KA, Dodd S, Ng F, Mihaly S, Langbein A, Berk M. The relationship between substance use and posttraumatic stress disorder in a methadone maintenance treatment program. *Compr Psychiatry* 2011;52(5):562-6.
- Cornelius JR, Kirisci L, Reynolds M, Clark DB, Hayes J, Tarter R. PTSD contributes to teen and young adult cannabis use disorders. *Addict Behav* 2010;35(2):91-4.
- Reznik I. Medical cannabis use in post-traumatic stress disorder: a naturalistic observational study. Abstract presented at the Cannabinoid Conference 2011, 8.-10. September, Bonn, Deutschland.
- Passie T, Emrich HM, Karst M, Brandt SD, Halpern JH. Mitigation of post-traumatic stress symptoms by Cannabis resin: a review of the clinical and neurobiological evidence. *Drug Test Anal*. 2012;4(7-8):649-59.
- Bonn-Miller MO, Babson KA, Vandrey R. Using cannabis to help you sleep: heightened frequency

of medical cannabis use among those with PTSD. *Drug Alcohol Depend.* 2014;136:162-5.

Uncontrolled Studies

THC (oral, sublingual)

- Roitman P, Mechoulam R, Cooper-Kazaz R, Shalev A. Preliminary, open-label, pilot study of add-on oral Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol in chronic post-traumatic stress disorder. *Clin Drug Investig.* 2014;34(8):587-91.

Nabilone

- Cameron C, Watson D, Robinson J. Use of a synthetic cannabinoid in a correctional population for posttraumatic stress disorder-related insomnia and nightmares, chronic pain, harm reduction, and other indications: a retrospective evaluation. *J Clin Psychopharmacol.* 2014;34(5):559-64.

Cannabis (smoked)

- Ruglass LM, Shevorykin A, Radoncic V, Smith KM, Smith PH, Galatzer-Levy IR, Papini S, Hien DA. Impact of Cannabis Use on Treatment Outcomes among Adults Receiving Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment for PTSD and Substance Use Disorders. *J Clin Med.* 2017;6(2).

Controlled Studies

Nabilone

- Jetly R, Heber A, Fraser G, Boisvert D. The efficacy of nabilone, a synthetic cannabinoid, in the treatment of PTSD-associated nightmares: A preliminary randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled cross-over design study. *Psychoneuroendocrinology.* 2015;51:585-8.

Alkoholabhängigkeit

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Mikuriya TH. Cannabis substitution. An adjunctive therapeutic tool in the treatment of alcoholism. *Medical Times* 1970;98(4):187-91.
- Mikuriya TH. Cannabis as a substitute for alcohol: a harm-reduction approach. *J Cannabis Ther* 2004;4(1):79-93.
- Reiman A. Cannabis as a substitute for alcohol and other drugs *Harm Reduct J* 2009;6:35.
- Lucas P, Reiman A, Earleywine M, McGowan S, Oleson M, Coward M, Thomas B. Cannabis as a substitute for alcohol and other drugs: A dispensary-based survey of substitution effect in Canadian medical cannabis patients. *Addiction Res Theory* 2013;21(5):435-42.
- Karoly HC, Bidwell LC, Mueller RL, Hutchison KE. Investigating the Relationships Between Alcohol Consumption, Cannabis Use, and Circulating Cytokines: A Preliminary Analysis. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res.* 2018;42(3):531-539.

Opiatabhängigkeit

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Hermann D, Klages E, Welzel H, Mann K, Croissant B. Low efficacy of non-opioid drugs in opioid withdrawal symptoms. *Addict Biol* 2005;10(2):165-9.
- O'Connell TJ, Bou-Matar CB. Long term marijuana users seeking medical cannabis in California (2001-2007): demographics, social characteristics, patterns of cannabis and other drug use of 4117 applicants. *Harm Reduct J* 2007;4:16.
- Meng H, Hanlon JG, Katznelson R, Ghanekar A, McGilvray I, Clarke H. The prescription of medical

cannabis by a transitional pain service to wean a patient with complex pain from opioid use following liver transplantation: a case report. *Can J Anaesth*. 2016;63(3):307-10.

- Lucas P, Walsh Z. Medical cannabis access, use, and substitution for prescription opioids and other substances: A survey of authorized medical cannabis patients. *Int J Drug Policy*. 2017;42:30-35.
- Corroon JM Jr, Mischley LK, Sexton M. Cannabis as a substitute for prescription drugs - a cross-sectional study. *J Pain Res*. 2017;10:989-998.
- Nugent SM, Yarborough BJ, Smith NX, Dobscha SK, Deyo RA, Green CA, Morasco BJ. Patterns and correlates of medical cannabis use for pain among patients prescribed long-term opioid therapy. *Gen Hosp Psychiatry*. 2018;50:104-110.
- Stith SS, Vigil JM, Adams IM, Reeve AP. Effects of Legal Access to Cannabis on Scheduled II-V Drug Prescriptions. *J Am Med Dir Assoc*. 2018;19(1):59-64.e1.
- Piper BJ, DeKeuster RM, Beals ML, Cobb CM, Burchman CA, Perkinson L, Lynn ST, Nichols SD, Abess AT. Substitution of medical cannabis for pharmaceutical agents for pain, anxiety, and sleep. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2017;31(5):569-575.
- Bradford AC, Bradford WD, Abraham A, Bagwell Adams G. Association Between US State Medical Cannabis Laws and Opioid Prescribing in the Medicare Part D Population. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2018 Apr 2. [Epub ahead of print]
- Wen H, Hockenberry JM. Association of Medical and Adult-Use Marijuana Laws With Opioid Prescribing for Medicaid Enrollees. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2018 Apr 2. [Epub ahead of print]
- Sohler NL, Starrels JL, Khalid L, Bachhuber MA, Arnsten JH, Nahvi S, Jost J, Cunningham CO. Cannabis Use is Associated with Lower Odds of Prescription Opioid Analgesic Use Among HIV-Infected Individuals with Chronic Pain. *Subst Use Misuse*. 2018 Jan 17:1-6. [Epub ahead of print]

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Raby WN, Carpenter KM, Rothenberg J, Brooks AC, Jiang H, Sullivan M, Bisaga A, Comer S, Nunes EV. Intermittent marijuana use is associated with improved retention in naltrexone treatment for opiate-dependence. *Am J Addict* 2009;18(4):301-8.
- Scavone JL, Sterling RC, Weinstein SP, Van Bockstaele EJ. Impact of cannabis use during stabilization on methadone maintenance treatment. *Am J Addict*. 2013;22(4):344-51.

Controlled Studies

Dronabinol

- Jicha CJ, Lofwall MR, Nuzzo PA, Babalonis S, Elayi SC, Walsh SL. Safety of oral dronabinol during opioid withdrawal in humans. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 2015;157:179-83.

Kokain-/Crackabhängigkeit

Unkontrollierte Studien

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Aharonovich E, Garawi F, Bisaga A, Brooks D, Raby WN, Rubin E, Nunes EV, Levin FR. Concurrent cannabis use during treatment for comorbid ADHD and cocaine dependence: effects on outcome. *Am J Drug Alcohol Abuse*. 2006;32(4):629-35.
- Labigalini E Jr, Rodrigues LR, Da Silveira DX. Therapeutic use of cannabis by crack addicts in Brazil. *J Psychoactive Drugs* 1999;31(4):451-5.
- Socías ME, Kerr T, Wood E, Dong H, Lake S, Hayashi K, DeBeck K, Jutras-Aswad D, Montaner J, Milloy MJ. Intentional cannabis use to reduce crack cocaine use in a Canadian setting: A longitudinal analysis. *Addict Behav*. 2017;72:138-143.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Dreher M. Crack heads and roots daughters: The therapeutic use of cannabis in Jamaica. *J Cannabis Ther* 2002;2(3-4):121-33.

Cannabisabhängigkeit

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol

- Haney M, Hart CL, Vosburg SK, Nasser J, Bennett A, Zubarán C, Foltin RW. Marijuana withdrawal in humans: effects of oral THC or divalproex. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 2004;29(1):158-70.
- Schlienz NJ, Lee DC, Stitzer ML, Vandrey R. The effect of high-dose dronabinol (oral THC) maintenance on cannabis self-administration. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 2018;187:254-260.

Cannabis (oral, sublingual)

- Allsop DJ, Copeland J, Lintzeris N, Dunlop AJ, Montebello M, Sadler C, Rivas GR, Holland RM, Muhleisen P, Norberg MM, Booth J, McGregor IS. Nabiximols as an agonist replacement therapy during cannabis withdrawal: a randomized clinical trial. *JAMA Psychiatry*. 2014;71(3):281-91.

Uncontrolled Studies

Dronabinol

- Vandrey R, Stitzer ML, Mintzer MZ, Huestis MA, Murray JA, Lee D. The dose effects of short-term dronabinol (oral THC) maintenance in daily cannabis users. *Drug Alcohol Depend*. 2013;128(1-2):64-70.

Nabilone

- Haney M, Cooper ZD, Bedi G, Vosburg SK, Comer SD, Foltin RW. Nabilone decreases marijuana withdrawal and a laboratory measure of marijuana relapse. *Neuropsychopharmacology*. 2013;38(8):1557-65.

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Dronabinol

- Levin FR, Kleber HD. Use of dronabinol for cannabis dependence: two case reports and review. *Am J Addict* 2008;17(2):161-4.

Cannabidiol

- Crippa JA, Hallak JE, Machado-de-Sousa JP, Queiroz RH, Bergamaschi M, Chagas MH, Zuardi AW. Cannabidiol for the treatment of cannabis withdrawal syndrome: a case report. *J Clin Pharm Ther*. 2013;38(2):162-4.

Tobacco Dependency

Controlled Studies

Cannabidiol

- Hindocha C. et al. Cannabidiol reverses attentional bias to cigarette cues in a human experimental model of tobacco withdrawal. *Addiction*. 2018 May 1. [Epub ahead of print]

Leberschutz

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Adejumo AC, Ajayi TO, Adegbala OM, Adejumo KL, Alliu S, Akinjero AM, Onyeakusi NE, Ojelabi O, Bukong TN. Cannabis use is associated with reduced prevalence of progressive stages of alcoholic liver disease. *Liver Int.* 2018 Jan 17. [Epub ahead of print]

Schlaf

Kontrollierte Studien

Dronabinol, Cannabidiol

- Nicholson AN, Turner C, Stone BM, Robson PJ. Effect of Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol and cannabidiol on nocturnal sleep and early-morning behavior in young adults. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 2004;24(3):305-13.
- Carley DW, Prasad B, Reid KJ, Malkani R, Attarian H, Abbott SM, Vern B, Xie H, Yuan C, Zee PC. Pharmacotherapy of Apnea by Cannabimimetic Enhancement, the PACE Clinical Trial: Effects of Dronabinol in Obstructive Sleep Apnea. *Sleep.* 2018;41(1).

Uncontrolled Studies

Dronabinol

- Prasad B, Radulovacki MG, Carley DW. Proof of concept trial of dronabinol in obstructive sleep apnea. *Front Psychiatry.* 2013;4:1.
- Farabi SS, Prasad B, Quinn L, Carley DW. Impact of Dronabinol on Quantitative Electroencephalogram (qEEG) Measures of Sleep in Obstructive Sleep Apnea Syndrome. *J Clin Sleep Med.* 2014;10(1):49-56.
- Gorelick DA, Goodwin RS, Schwilke E, Schroeder JR, Schwoppe DM, Kelly DL, Ortemann-Renon C, Bonnet D, Huestis MA. Around-the-clock oral THC effects on sleep in male chronic daily cannabis smokers. *Am J Addict.* 2013;22(5):510-4.

Restless-Legs-Syndrom

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Megelin T., Ghorayeb I. Cannabis for restless legs syndrome: a report of six patients. *Sleep Med.* 2017;36:182-183.

Verschiedene Erkrankungen

Fallberichte, Umfragen

Cannabis (geraucht)

- Grinspoon L, Bakalar JB. *Marihuana, the forbidden medicine.* Rev. and exp. ed. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1997.
- Randall RC, O'Leary AM. *Marijuana Rx: The patients' fight for medicinal pot.* New York: Thunder's Mouth Press; 1998.
- Corral VL. Differential effects of medical marijuana based on strain and route of administration: A three-year observational study. *J Cannabis Ther* 2001;1(3-4):43-59.
- Grotenhermen F, Schnelle M. Survey on the medical use of cannabis and THC in Germany. *J Cannabis Ther* 2003;3(2):17-40.
- Gieringer D. Medical use of cannabis: Experience in California. In: Grotenhermen F, Russo E, editors.

Cannabis and cannabinoids: Pharmacology, toxicology, and therapeutic potential. Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press; 2001. p. 153-70.

- Ware MA, Adams H, Guy GW. The medicinal use of cannabis in the UK: results of a nationwide survey. *Int J Clin Pract* 2005;59(3):291-5.
- Russo EB, Mathre ML, Byrne A, Velin R, Bach PJ, Sanchez-Ramos J, et al. Chronic cannabis use in the Compassionate Investigational New Drug Program: An examination of benefits and adverse effects of legal clinical cannabis. *J Cannabis Ther* 2002;2(1):3-57.
- O'Connell TJ, Bou-Matar CB. Long term marijuana users seeking medical cannabis in California (2001-2007): demographics, social characteristics, patterns of cannabis and other drug use of 4117 applicants. *Harm Reduct J* 2007;4:16.
- Bortorff JL, Johnson JL, Moffat BM, Mulvogue T. Relief oriented use of marijuana by teens. *Subst Abuse Treat Prev Policy* 2009;4(1):7.